TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Prefac | ce | V |
|--------|--|----|
| Table | of Contents | ix |
| Table | of Cases | XV |
| | | |
| INTR | ODUCTION | 1 |
| 1. | Introduction | 1 |
| 2. | The Rule of Law | 3 |
| Chapt | | |
| THE I | PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION | 6 |
| 1. | Introduction | 6 |
| 1.1. | Voluntary Nature of Adjudication | 7 |
| 2. | The Peace Movement and the Emerging Call for Obligatory Arbitration | |
| 2.1 | Consider Obligations of Francisco Francisco and the Hartest Grades of | 10 |
| 2.1. | Specific Obligations as Found in Europe and the United States of America | 13 |
| 3. | The Growth of Arbitration | 14 |
| 3.1. | General Obligation to Arbitrate in Latin America | 15 |
| 4. | The Consolidation of International Arbitration | 17 |
| 4.1. | Institute of International Law | 18 |
| 4.2. | Inter-Parliamentary Union | 19 |
| 4.3. | The First Hague Peace Conference (1899) | 21 |
| 5. | Consolidation of Voluntary Arbitration | 24 |
| 5.1. | The Permanent Court of Arbitration | 25 |
| 5.2. | The Second Peace Conference (1907) | 26 |
| 5.3. | The Practice of the Permanent Court of Arbitration | 31 |
| | Treaties | 31 |
| 5.3.2. | Cases | 33 |
| 6. | Conclusion | 34 |

X TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Chapt | | |
|-----------|--|----------|
| | PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE, THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE | 36 |
| 1. | Introduction | 36 |
| 2. 2.1 | The Permanent Court of International Justice From the Advisory Committee of Jurists to the Assembly of the | 36 |
| | League | 38 |
| 2.2. | Obligatory Jurisdiction at the Permanent Court of International Justice | 40 |
| 2.3. | The Practice of the Permanent Court of International Justice | 42 |
| | Treaties | 42 |
| 2.3.2. | Cases | 43 43 |
| | Article 36(1) Article 36(2) | 43 |
| | Atticle 30(2) | 47 |
| 3. | The International Court of Justice | 48 |
| 3.1. | Transition from the Permanent Court to the International Court of Jus- | |
| | tice | 49 |
| 3.2. | The Practice of International Court of Justice | 51 |
| | Treaties | 52 |
| 3.2.2. | Cases | 53 |
| | Article 36(1) | 53 |
| | Article 36(2) Simple Invocation | 59 |
| | Article 36(2) Substantive Interpretation | 61 |
| 4. | Conclusion | 64 |
| Chapt | er 3 | |
| THE (| CENTRAL AMERICAN COURT OF JUSTICE | 67 |
| 1. | Introduction | 67 |
| 2. | The Central American Court of Justice | 69 |
| 2.1. | The Jurisdiction of the Court | 70 |
| 2.2. | The Rise of the Central American Court of Justice | 73 |
| 2.2.1. | Honduras v. El Salvador and Guatemala | 73 |
| 2.3. | The Fall of the Central American Court of Justice | 78 |
| | Costa Rica v. Nicaragua | 80 |
| | El Salvador v. Nicaragua | 83 |
| | Nicaragua Challenges the Jurisdiction of the Court | 85 |
| 2.4. | The Closing of the Central American Court of Justice The Role of the United States of America | 88 89 |
| | | |
| 3 | Conclusion | 106 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS XI

| Chapt THE I | er 4 EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS, | |
|----------------|---|-----|
| | THE INTER-AMERICAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS | 93 |
| 1. | Introduction | 93 |
| 2. | The Human Rights Systems | 94 |
| 2.1. | Evolution of Human Rights Courts | 95 |
| 2.1.1. | The European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and | |
| | Fundamental Freedoms | 96 |
| | The American Convention on Human Rights | 97 |
| 2.1.3. | African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights | 99 |
| 3. | Comparing the European and Inter-American Courts | |
| | 1980-1998 | 100 |
| 3.1. | The New European Human Rights System | 102 |
| 4. | The Inter-American Court of Human Rights | 104 |
| 4.1. | Organizational Impediments | 106 |
| 4.1.1. | The Evolution of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights | 107 |
| 4.1.2. | The Conflict between the Commission and the Court | 113 |
| 4.1.3. | The Commission accepts the Court | 115 |
| 4.2. | Administrative Impediments | 117 |
| 4.2.1. | The Organization of American States | 118 |
| 4.2.2. | The Republic of Costa Rica | 120 |
| | The European Union | 122 |
| 4.2.4. | The Inter-American Institute of Human Rights | 122 |
| 5. | Conclusion | 124 |
| | er 5 NTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE FORMER OSLAVIA | 126 |
| 1. | Introduction | 126 |
| 2. | Evolution of International Criminal Law | 126 |
| 2.1. | International Military Tribunals | 129 |
| 2.2. | United Nations Era | 134 |
| 2.2.1. | Post-Cold War Era and the March to Rome | 136 |
| 2.2.2. | Establishment of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former | |
| | Yugoslavia | 137 |

XII TABLE OF CONTENTS

| 3. 3.1. | The Right to a Fair Trial Article 21(1): All persons shall be equal before the International Tri- | 140 |
|----------------|---|------------|
| 3.1. | bunal. | 143 |
| 3.2. | Article 21(2): In the determination of charges against him, | 144 |
| 3.3. | Article 21(2): The accused shall be presumed innocent | 146 |
| 3.4. | Article 21(4)(a): to be informed promptly and in detail | 150 |
| 3.5. | Article 21(4)(d): to be tried in his presence, | 151 |
| 3.6. | Article 21(4)(e): to examine, or have examined, the witnesses | 153 |
| 4. | Conclusion | 155 |
| Chapt | ter 6 | |
| THE ! | EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE | 157 |
| 1. | Introduction | 157 |
| 2. | The European Framework | 158 |
| 3. | The Court of Justice of the European Communities | 160 |
| 4. | The Community Court as a Constitutional Court | 161 |
| 4.1. | The Doctrine of Direct Effect | 163 |
| 4.2. | The Doctrine of Supremacy | 164 |
| 4.3. | The Need for such a Constitutional Order | 166 |
| 5. | The European Court of Justice as an International Court | 168 |
| 5.1. | Debunking the Doctrines | 168 |
| 5.2. | The Aftermath of Maastricht | 170 |
| | Limited Jurisdiction | 170 |
| 5.2.2. 5.3. | Decentralization of the Union "Herren der Verträge" | 173 175 |
| 0.0. | | 175 |
| 6. | The European Court of Justice and the Rule of Law | 177 |
| 7. | Conclusion | 178 |
| CON | CLUSIONS | 180 |
| | ENDIX 1 | |
| 1907 | Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes | 189 |
| | Chapter I – The System of Arbitration | 189 |
| | Chapter II – The Permanent Court of Arbitration | 189 |
| | Chapter III – Arbitration Procedure | 192 |

| TABLE OF CONTENTS | XIII |
|-------------------|------|
| | |

| | 2 |
|--|-----|
| Chapter IV – Arbitration by Summary Procedure | 197 |
| APPENDIX 2 | |
| Statute of the International Court of Justice | 198 |
| Chapter I – Organization of the Court | 198 |
| Chapter II – Competence of the Court | 203 |
| Chapter III – Procedure | 205 |
| Chapter IV – Advisory Opinions | 208 |
| Chapter V – Amendment | 209 |
| APPENDIX 3 | |
| Convention for the establishment of a Central American Court of Justice | 210 |
| Additional Protocol | 215 |
| APPENDIX 4 | |
| Convention for Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms | 217 |
| Section I – Rights and Freedoms | 218 |
| Section II – European Court of Human Rights | 221 |
| APPENDIX 5 | |
| American Convention on Human Rights | 229 |
| Chapter I – General Obligations | 230 |
| Chapter II – Civil and Political Rights | 230 |
| Chapter III – Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights | 236 |
| Chapter IV – Suspension of Guarantees, Interpretation, and Application | 236 |
| Chapter V – Personal Responsibilities | 238 |
| Chapter VI – Competent Organs | 238 |
| Chapter VII – Inter-American Commission on Human Rights | 238 |
| Chapter VII – Inter-American Court of Human Rights | 242 |
| Chapter IX – Common Provisions | 245 |
| Chapter X – Signature, Ratifications, etc. | 246 |
| Chapter XI – Transitory Provisions | 247 |
| APPENDIX 6 | |
| Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia | 249 |
| APPENDIX 7 | |
| The Treaty of Amsterdam amending the Treaty on European Union | 258 |
| SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY | 259 |
| Treaties and Monographs | 259 |
| Contributions to Periodicals and Other Collective Works | 261 |